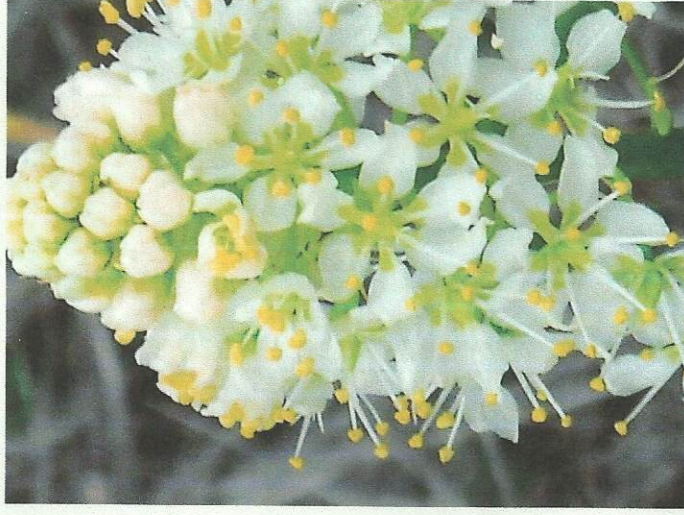


# GAULT

## ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE



PLANT LIST  
Compiled by the Native Plant Society of Texas  
(NPSOT), Williamson County during regular  
surveys in 2009. This is just a preliminary list of  
actual species found.

Stickywilly	<i>Galium aparine</i>
Texas Aster	<i>Symphoricarum drummondii</i>
Texas Bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>
Texas Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
Texas Vervain	<i>Verbena halei</i>
Two-flowered anemone	<i>Anemone edwardsiana</i>
Vetch sp.	<i>Vicia</i> sp.
Violet Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis violata</i>
Western Horse Nettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Widow's Tears	<i>Commelina erecta</i>
Wind-flower	<i>Anemone heterophylla</i>
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>
Yellow Stonecrop	<i>Sedum nuttallianum</i>
Zizotes Milkweed (Hierba de Zizotes)	<i>Asclepias oenotheroides</i>
<b>Water Plant</b>	
Pennywort	<i>Obolaria virginica</i>
Southern Marsh Fleabane	<i>Erigeron quercifolius</i>
<b>Moss, etc.</b>	
Star Moss	<i>Tortula ruralis</i>
Nostoc	<i>Nostoc</i> sp.
Lichen sp.	Not specifically identified

Crow Poison	<i>Nothoscordum bivabre</i>
Dog's Ear	<i>Oreja deperro</i>
Doveweed	<i>Croton texensis</i>
Drummond's Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria drummondii</i>
False Dayflower	<i>Tinantia anomala</i>
False Ragweed	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>
Frogfruit	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>
Frostweed	<i>Helianthemum canadensis</i>
Grey Vervain	<i>Verbena canescens</i>
Horehound	<i>Lycopus</i> sp.
Horsemint	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>
Indian Mallow	<i>Abutilon fruticosum</i>
* Malta Star Thistle	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>
Mexican Hat	<i>Ratibida columnaris</i>
* Milk Thistle	<i>Silybum marianum</i>
Milkweed sp.	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>
Mistletoe	<i>Phoradendron leuca</i>
Ballmoss	<i>Tillandsia recurvata</i>
Nighthade sp.	<i>Solanum</i> sp.
Peppergrass	<i>Lipidium virginicum</i>
Pigweed	<i>Amaranthus retroflexa</i>
* Pin Clover	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>
Pink Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>
Plantine	<i>Plantago major</i>
Plumeless Thistle	<i>Carduus ancanthoides</i>
Prairie Brazoria	<i>Warnockia scutellarioides</i>
Prairie Verbena	<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i>
Queen's Delight	<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>
Ragweed sp.	<i>Ambrosia</i> sp.
Roemer's Spurge	<i>Euphorbia roemeriana</i>
Scarlet Pea	<i>Indigofera miniata</i>
Silverleaf Nightshade	<i>Solanum</i> sp.
Slender-leaf Hymenoxys	now <i>Tetranuera scaposa</i>
Stemless Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera triloba</i>
Stork's Bill	<i>Erechtium texanum</i>
Straggler Daisy	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>

Brochure compiled by Christine Powell

The Gault Site is the home of large cooking pits that it is believed Native Americans used to cook the bulbs of the death camas. The resulting product would have been stored for winter use. The image shown in the beautiful bloom that would have been prevalent in the area in past times.

Image courtesy of Christine Powell



# Gault Archeological Site Plant List

<b>Grasses</b>		
* Bermuda Grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	
Bristlegrass	<i>Setaria texana</i>	
Buffalo Grass	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>	
Cedar Sedge	<i>Carex planostachys</i>	
Rosette Grass	<i>Dichanthelium</i> sp.	
Dropseed sp.	<i>Sporobolus</i> sp.	
Fall Witchgrass	<i>Digitaria cognate</i>	
Hall's Panicgrass	<i>Panicum hallii</i>	
* Japanese brome	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	
* Johnson Grass	<i>Sorghum halipense</i>	
* KR Bluestem	<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i>	
Meadow Dropseed	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	
Plains Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i>	
Red Grama	<i>Bouteloua trifida</i>	
Sedge sp.	Not specifically identified	
Sideoats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> var. <i>curtipendula</i>	
Silver Bluestem	<i>Bothriochloa laguroides</i> ssp. <i>Torreyana</i>	
Eastern Gamagrass	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	
Texas Grama	<i>Bouteloua rigidiseta</i>	
Texas Tridens	<i>Tridens texanus</i>	
Texas Wintergrass	<i>Nassella leucotricha</i>	
Three Awn	<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	
Vine Mesquite	<i>Panicum obscura</i>	
<b>Trees</b>		
Ashe Juniper	<i>Juniperus ashei</i>	
Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	
Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>	
Bois d'Arc	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	
Box Elder Maple	<i>Acer negundo</i>	

Carolina Buckthorn	<i>Rennus carolinensis</i>	
Cedar Elm	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>	
* Chinaberry	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	
Coma	<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i>	
Cottonwood	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	
Elbowbush	<i>Forestiera pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	
Eve's Necklace	<i>Styphnolobium affine</i>	
Hackberry sp.	<i>Celtis</i> sp.	
Live Oak sp.	<i>Quercus</i> sp.	
Mesquite	<i>Prosopis</i> sp.	
Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	
Plateau Live Oak	<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>	
Possomhaw	<i>Ilex decidua</i>	
Post Oak	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	
Prickly Ash (Hercules-club)	<i>Zanthoxylum hispidatum</i>	
Shin Oak	<i>Quercus</i> sp.	
Shumard Oak	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	
Spanish Oak	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	
Sugar Hackberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	
White Shin Oak	<i>Quercus brevifolia</i>	
Yaupon	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	
<b>Cactus and Yucca</b>		
Horse Crippler	<i>Echinocactus texensis</i>	
Lace Cactus	<i>Echinocereus reichenbachii</i>	
Pencil Cactus	<i>Cylindropuntia leblocaulis</i>	
Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia</i> sp.	
Twist-leaf Yucca	<i>Yucca rupicola</i>	

<b>Vines</b>		
Balsam-gourd	<i>Ibervillea lindheimeri</i>	
Buffalo Gourd	<i>Cucubita foetidissima</i>	
Cow Itch Vine	<i>Cissus trifoliata</i>	
Dewberry	<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	
Greenbriar	<i>Smilax bonanox</i>	
Mountain Grape	<i>Vitis monticola</i>	
Mustang Grape	<i>Vitis mustangensis</i>	
Passionvine	<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	
Plateau Milkvine	<i>Matelea edwardsensis</i>	
Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	
Poison Oak	<i>Toxicodendron pubescens</i>	
Purple Bindweed	<i>Ipomoea cordatotriloba</i> var. <i>cordatotriloba</i>	
Purple Milkweed	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	
Sensitive Briar	<i>Mimosa roemeriana</i>	
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	
<b>Forbs</b>		
Agarita	<i>Berberis trifoliolata</i>	
Amaranth	<i>Amaranthus</i> sp.	
American Germander	<i>Taurium canadense</i>	
Annual Pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma acinoides</i>	
Antelope Horns	<i>Asclepias asperula</i>	
Beggar's Tick	<i>Bidens</i> sp.	
Blue Curls	<i>Phacelia congesta</i>	
Broomweed	<i>Amphiclypeis dracunculoides</i>	
Buffalo Bur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	
Bumelia	<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i>	
* Bur Clover	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	
Carolina Snailseed	<i>Cocculus carolinus</i>	
Common Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	
Common Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	